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Update on Emergency Food Requirement from August to December 2005

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Introduction

This report brings together findings of a recently concluded DPPC-led Multi-Agency Emergency Needs Assessment. The purpose of the assessment was to provide indications of emergency food need for the second half of the year 2005. The findings are based on the analysis of major food security indicators, such as climate and weather, agricultural activities and crop production statistics, livestock conditions, market situation, additional income sources, and human and livestock health.

The report provides information on where and when emergency food assistance is required; the magnitude of the beneficiary numbers; their relief needs; causes for any unpredictable food crisis; and areas of immediate concern. Such information is intended to assist planning and implementation of appropriate and timely interventions at different levels within the relief system, both within and outside of government structures.

The geographical coverage of the assessment includes all Belg producing areas of the country that incorporates pastoral areas of Afar, Somali, Borena, Guji, Bale lowlands and South Omo. Some pocket areas in the Meher dependant areas, which were under, close monitoring and where sign of food shortage reported were also considered. Sixteen federal teams drawn from various government and humanitarian organizations involved in the assessment. However, the assessment in most parts of Somali Region was conducted by the region in collaboration with NGO's and other humanitarian organizations operating within the region.

The Belg, relatively smaller season when compared to Meher, is of high importance both in the crop producing areas as well as in the pastoral communities. It has significant share in grain production and livestock supply throughout the country. Belg is also known as the main season in the pastoral areas of east, southeast and south, that is, Somali, low lands of Bale and Borena in Oromiya and South Omro in the SNNP Regions. Apparently, it is required to conduct assessment on various indicators of food security situation in both the cropping and pastoral areas of the country so as to have timely and continued intervention as conditions demand. The major finding of the assessment and the emergency food requirement for the remaining months of 2005 is presented here under.

Weather Conditions

Even though there were some variations with respect to timeliness, cessation, amount and distribution, the Belg rains were by and large favorable in most areas of the country. For example, onset of the rain was timely in almost all Belg producing woredas of South Tigray Zone in Tigray and in most zones of Amhara. The favorable Belg weather in Tigray created conducive situation for livestock except in some lowland areas where the Belg rain failed. In Oromiya it was erratic characterized by long dry spells but the overall performance both in terms of amount and distribution generally improved as of mid April. In the SNNPR too, the over all weather condition was favorable for crop and livestock production.

Although onset was timely, an extended dry spell was reported from most places from February to mid March in Amhara. The situation showed improvement in the following two months (April and May) both in amount and distribution. The cessation extended into the beginning of June; in some cases overlapping with the start of the main *Meher* season.

With respect to pastoral areas, the performance of the February/May rains that is known as "Sugum" in Afar; Gu in Somali and Gena in the other pastoral areas of the country was reported to be normal. In Guji zone the rains started ten days earlier for all woredas except Liban Woreda and distribution being normal and generally fair. Despite dry spells at the beginning and its late start in Hamer, the amount and distribution was reported to be normal and in some places above normal in South Omo Zone.

Nevertheless, in Afar the performance of the rain in Zone Two and Four was very poor and below average. The Gu rains performed poorly in Shinile and Liban zones followed by Afder and Gode zones ceasing early in Shinile and Liban.

Although some positive aspects of the rain are indicated, there are exceptions with varied effects in almost all areas under the assessment. Among the common exceptions, besides irregularities of the rain were damages caused by flash floods as the result of excessive rains experienced in different areas of the east, southeast and south.

Agricultural Activities and Production Prospects

Planted areas of agricultural land in all crop-growing parts of the country were either high or normal, generally owing to favorable weather condition. In Tigray planted area shows significant increase over the last three years with expected better production as compared to the same period. Similarly, an estimated 24% increase of planted land as compared to last year was recorded in Amhara Region. Production prospect is also rated satisfactory in most parts even though a long dry spell forced farmers to replant in some pocket areas.

In most parts of Oromiya, farmers prepared land and planted either timely or in some cases even earlier than normal. However, in large parts of East Hararghe, some Woredas of West Hararghe, a woreda in Guji and two in East Shoa, planting was delaying due to late onset of the rain. In spite of this adverse condition, the total area planted on average increased in the region. As the result of better rains towards the end of the season, increases in area planted and low rates of pest and crop diseases in most Zones of the region, with the exception of East and West Hararghe, the over all crop production prospect in the region is promising.

Planted area was on average in high and midland, while slightly higher than average in lowland areas of the SNNPR. Planting was on time in high and midland areas but was delayed in some lowland areas of Wolayta, Dawro, Hadiya, KT and Gedio zones. Despite fear of significant yield reduction in many localities that were affected by flood, water logging, hailstorm, landslide, erosion and heavy wind, the overall performance of the season's harvest was expected to be better than the pervious year in most parts of the region.

Under the limited crop production practiced in Afar (Abala, Dallol and Kuneba in Zone two and Argoba wereda in Zone Three under rain fed condition and in Asayita, Dubti and Afambo weredas under irrigation using Awash River) long cycle crops were planted with the minimal moisture received during Sugum but the crops were reported to have wilted.

Agricultural Activity in rain fed areas started late and long cycle crops such as maize and sorghum were planted with the minimal moisture received during the season. However, crops were reported to have wilted due to inadequate moisture in Abaala, Dallol and Kuneba. In Argoba wereda, only four peasant associations benefit from Sugum rains and this year no planting was undertaken due to lack/absence of rains. In areas where irrigation is practiced

land preparation was underway and the level of Awash River seems promising for the coming agricultural activities (August/September – December).

Prospect of crop production in Somali region is expected to be below normal in all zones due to repeated floods in main riverine crop growing woredas of Gode and Liban zones with the exception of Jijiga zone where gu rains were very good. In Borena crop planting for the current season was on time in most parts. The overall performance of crop production was good in spite of damages caused by over flooding. In Guji Zone planted area increased in mid-highland woredas while heavy rains as well as dry spell in Liban and Odo-Shakiso woredas damaged planted crops. With the exception of some yield loss from sorghum in South Omo due to the occurrence of heavy rain, crop pests like aphids and disease, the overall performance of crop production in the Zone was satisfactory.

Pasture, water and livestock conduction

Water and pasture availability by and large was reported to be good or normal in most parts of the country. In Tigray, for instance, except for the lowland areas where the Belg rain failed there was favorable condition for livestock. The overall pasture and water condition in all the four visited *Belg* dependent zones of Amhara Region was found to be good as a result of the favorable *Belg* rains. Thus, the physical condition of livestock was very good. As exceptional cases, about five kebeles of Ambassel, few areas of Worebabo bordering with Affar as well as some lowlands of Sayint Woreda in South Wollo have been experiencing some shortages.

Although there were several woredas of exception here and there in Oromiya Region, pasture and water condition in most zones was expected to sustain livestock until the next rainy season. In some areas like Menangetu, Guradamole, Medawolabu, Beltu and Goro woredas of Bale zone, herd size decreased due to poor post Hagaya rains, poor conceiving rates and livestock deaths caused by floods.

In the SNNPR, initially there were shortage of pasture and water in some lowland areas but it was reversed for the better following April and May rains. With the exception of localized areas, presently the situation was within the range of normal to above normal in most parts of the region.

The availability of water for human and animal consumption this year has improved significantly as compared to the same time last year in Afar, particularly in zone 3, 5 and 1. In Zone Two and Four, however, it was reported to be scarce and as a result of which water rationing was still underway in some woredas. Nevertheless, improved condition of pastures has been reported from most parts of Zone One, Three and Five. Livestock physical condition showed significant improvement in most areas.

Despite some critical problems in most woredas of Fik, some in Gode and few localized problems in other zones of Somali Region, pasture and water availability generally improved following the Gu rains. Currently available pasture and water is sufficient to last until next rainy season in October in Jijiga, Fik, Dagahbur, Korahe and Warder Zones. Livestock condition has shown significant improvement in most parts of the region.

Ellas and Harros (ponds) that are main sources of water were filled with water, sufficient to meet animal and human consumption until Hageya rains expected in September in Borena Zone of Oromiya Region. The pasture and browse condition in the zone is also normal that can sustain animals up to the coming season. There are, however, reports of unusual out

migrations from Dirre Woreda in search of better pasture. The current livestock physical condition in the zone looks very good as compared to last year of the same month.

As is the case in Borena, most of the main water sources in the Zone, i.e., local ELLA's and HARO's (ponds) are full and are expected to sustain both human and livestock until the next rainy season in Guji Zone. Pasture and Browse condition is expected to sustain livestock until the next rainy season. However, herd size did decrease in Liban Woreda due to poor post Hagaya rains, poor conceiving rates of the livestock, and livestock deaths caused by floods.

Food security prospect during the remaining period of 2005

Food security situation varies across the country depending on rain situation and other related factors such as shocks, pests and epidemics. The current Belg food security prospect too, has variations depending on different factors. In Southern Tigray, even though performance of crop production was better than last year in most parts of the zone, there are still some food gap in the midland and lowland areas of Belg benefiting woredas due to the failure of localized Belg rain. Coping mechanisms in these areas are very limited

In South Omo Zone of SNNPR, the rains significantly contributed to development of water sources and regeneration of pasture. All grazing places in the zone are in good condition. Ponds have contained adequate water that can keep the livestock up to the next short rainy season in September/October. Herd size (cattle and shoats) and their physical condition is normal. and their assets are depleted virtually rendering some 7000 additional people from the Meher estimate in need of immediate relief assistance. However, the safety net program in the Zone can cover the need of these people.

The overall food security situation is expected to remain stable in Amhara Region owing to promising prospect of the *Belg* harvest, the improved physical condition and productivity of livestock, the existence of huge food security related programs including the safety net program. Nevertheless, given the impacts of moisture deficits mainly due to late onset of *Belg* rains, extended dry spells in March, hailstorms, flooding and some occurrences of pests, pocket areas in North and South Wollo will be requiring relief assistance. On the other hand, those who were under close monitoring in North Gonder and Wag Hamra due to the problem on the previous Meher harvest were reported to be food insecure during the remaining months of the year. Some sign of food shortage were reported from these two Zones. Although, most needs of these people will be covered through the safety net program, some 150,000 people whose numbers are above the safety net beneficiaries within the targeted woredas still need emergency food assistance.

In Oromiya, nearly 1.4 million people need emergency food assistance during the remaining period of 2005. Large parts of this population are those affected by the failure of the last year's Meher harvest and who were under the emergency program and close monitoring during the first months of the year. Only 248,000 people fail under emergency food assistance due to the poor performance of the current Belg season in some woredas of Bale, Arsi, most Woredas of East and West Harrerghe zones. The safety net program does not cover most affected woredas where emergency assistance requested.. As a result, the proportion of needy population that will be covered by the safety net program is limited and large portion of the needy population need emergency food assistance.

With the exception of some localized areas severely affected by adverse weather conditions, the Belg harvest in most parts of SNNPR were expected to be better as compared to the

previous years. Livestock were also found in a good condition and fetching high price as compared with the previous year and the average in most parts of the region. The option of earning income from other sources of income has also shown improvement. Taking these factors in to consideration, the need for emergency assistance is expected to decline till the end of 2005. Exceptions are Sidama, KT, Dawro, Burji and Amaro where the need for emergency assistance is forecasted to increase in the coming months.

The large proportion of the population in Afar region (90-95%) depends on livestock for their livelihood except those in few woredas who engaged in salt mining, renting of pack animals, sale of charcoal, firewood, production of irrigated and rain fed crop, trade, employment in state farm and petty trade. However, due to the recurrent drought some of these sources of income are declining. This coupled with poor access to market obliged people to go to the neighboring Tigray and Amhara regions. An increased price of cereals has been reported from most parts of the region. Under this circumstance, the food security situation in the region is still fragile. Due to the recurrent drought in the previous years, most livestock were in bad condition particularly in Zone Two and Four and a large proportion had died. The rangeland was hit by severe moisture shortage and high temperature. Pastures have not yet fully regenerated. . Therefore, considerable numbers of pastoralists still need relief assistance in the two zones. However, the situation in the other three zones namely, Zone One, Three and Five has significantly improved. However, since the region had been in a critical problem during the previous years, the food security situations in all Zones need special follow up and close monitoring.

Prospect of food security in Somali region during the second half of 2005 is improving. Exceptions are some pocket woredas of Gode and East Imi of Gode zone, West Imi and Guradamole woredas of Afder zone, most woredas of Fik Zone, and moyale woredas of Liben Zone. Low livestock prices, high cereal (maize, sorghum and wheat), low level of milk production resulting from low calving rates among camels and cattle, low external livestock demand from Kenya, Somalia and Arab countries, severe floods that displaced many people and cumulative effects of recurrent droughts that have depleted the asset base of the poor households and limited coping mechanisms are the major factors contributing towards poor food security situation. Taking these factors into account, the food security situation of some parts of the region still remain fragile and will therefore likely require continued food and non-food assistance for the coming five months.

Good harvests on the other hand, were anticipated in South Omo Zone despite minimal damages caused by heavy rain such as flood, pests and blights (disease) infestations. Considering the significant improvements in the availability of water and pasture, good prospect for crops, ongoing safety net program and labor based employment opportunities (PCDP), emergency situation related with food shortages are unlikely for the second half of 2005 (August to December 2005) in the zone.

In general, as per the multi-agency need assessment, followed by a review of the results by the federal disaster prevention and preparedness commission about **3.3 million people** are likely to continue requiring emergency relief assistance from August to December 2005. Out of which about:

- **471,510 people** are new beneficiaries due to the failure of this year's Belg harvest

- **698,700 people** are those in the pastoral areas of Affar and Somali who were under emergency food assistance from January to June 2005 and needs an extension of the emergency program as of August.
- **2,077,860 people** are those who were under emergency program and close monitoring from January to June due to the failure of last year's Meher and still need a continuation of emergency assistance during the remaining months of the year.
- **104,821 people** were those who need special emergency assistance due to displacement of people as a result of the previous year's recurrent drought, flash floods and localized conflicts.

The food situation of additional 2.5 million people still need close monitoring. The food assistance required for the remaining months of 2005 is estimated to be **235,400.60 MT**, out of which 166,253.21 Mt is cereal, 47,535.44 is blended food, 4,986.56 is oil and 16,625.39 pulses. See table 2.

Relief food distributions will continue to be implemented at a monthly ration rate of 15 kg of cereals/person/month supplying approximately 1700 kcal/person/day against minimum requirements of 2,100 kcal/person/day. Furthermore, the most severely affected population requiring food assistance should receive supplementary rations of blended food (150g/person/day) and vegetable oil (50g/person/day), providing an additional 1,000 kcal/person/day.

Table 1: Population Needing Food Assistance from August – December 2005

No.	Region	Population Needing Food assistance Due to				Total
		Failure of the Belg Harvest	Poor rainy season in the pastoral areas	Failure of the 2004 Meher harvest	Other special causes*	
1	Tigray	-	-	703,200	-	703,200
2	Affar	-	310,600	-	-	310,600
3	Amhara	40,300	-	114,610	-	154,910
4	Oromiya	248,100	-	1,062,550	45,321	1,355,971
5	Somali	-	388,100	-	59,500	447,600
6	SNNPR	183,110	-	116,000	-	299,110
7	Gambella	-	-	43,000	-	43,000
8	Dire Dawa	-	-	38,450	-	38,450
Total		471,510	698,700	2,077,810	104,821	3,352,841

*Other special causes are causes such as displaced people due to previous year's recurrent drought, local conflicts, flash flood etc.

Table 2: Emergency Food requirement from August to December 2005

No.	Region	Food Requirement in MT				
		Cereal	Blended Food	Oil	Pulses	Total
1	Tigray	31,366.39	9,409.85	940.97	3,136.54	44,853.75
2	Affar	23,295	6,954.75	698.7	2,329.5	33,277.95
3	Amhara	7,645.8	2,244.25	229.29	764.59	10,883.93
4	Oromiya	54,396.69	15,087.37	1,630.67	5,437.11	76,524.84
5	Somali	31,980.00	9,513.00	959.36	3,198.00	45,650.36
6	SNNPR	1,705.50	511.65	51.12	170.55	2,438.82
7	Gambella	1,290	0	38.68	129.0	1,457.68
8	Dire Dawa	1,153.62	346.08	34.6	115.36	1,649.66
Total		166,253.21	47,535.44	4,986.56	16,625.39	235,400.60

Table 3: Affected Population and Emergency Food Aid Requirement
From August to December 2005 By Woreda

Woreda	Population		Food Requirement in MT					
	Needing Assistance	Needing Close Monitor	Grain	Blended Food	Oil	Pulses	Total	
Afar Zone1								
Afambo	4,300	2,700	322.50	96.75	9.65	32.25	461.15	
Aysaita	18,000	12,700	1,350.00	405.00	40.50	135.00	1,930.50	
Chifra	17,000	9,900	1,275.00	382.50	38.25	127.50	1,823.25	
Dubti	24,300	11,700	1,822.50	546.75	54.65	182.25	2,606.15	
Elidar	21,800	11,500	1,635.00	490.50	49.05	163.50	2,338.05	
Mile	15,800	9,600	1,185.00	355.50	35.55	118.50	1,694.55	
Total for	Zone1	101,200	58,100	7,590.00	2,277.00	227.65	759.00	10,853.65
Zone2								
Ab Ala	19,300	3,200	1,447.50	434.25	43.40	144.75	2,069.90	
Afdera	8,000	10,000	600.00	180.00	18.00	60.00	858.00	
Berahle	24,000	9,000	1,800.00	540.00	54.00	180.00	2,574.00	
Dalul	30,700	15,000	2,302.50	690.75	69.05	230.25	3,292.55	
Erebt	17,400	10,000	1,305.00	391.50	39.15	130.50	1,866.15	
Koneba	13,300	9,500	997.50	299.25	29.90	99.75	1,426.40	
Megale	8,200	7,000	615.00	184.50	18.45	61.50	879.45	
Total for	Zone2	120,900	63,700	9,067.50	2,720.25	271.95	906.75	12,966.45
Zone3								
Amibara	0	11,200	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Argoba Special	0	7,700	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Awash Fentale	0	4,100	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Bure Mudaytu	0	15,900	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Dulecha	0	6,300	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Gewane	0	8,300	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Total for	Zone3	0	53,500	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Zone4								
Aura	11,000	5,500	825.00	247.50	24.75	82.50	1,179.75	
Ewa	18,000	8,000	1,350.00	405.00	40.50	135.00	1,930.50	
Gulina	12,000	6,000	900.00	270.00	27.00	90.00	1,287.00	
Teru	26,600	7,000	1,995.00	598.50	59.85	199.50	2,852.85	
Yalo	15,000	1,500	1,125.00	337.50	33.75	112.50	1,608.75	
Total for	Zone4	82,600	28,000	6,195.00	1,858.50	185.85	619.50	8,858.85
Zone5								
Artuma(Dalifagea)	1,500	11,400	112.50	0.00	3.35	11.25	127.10	
Dewe	1,200	7,500	90.00	27.00	2.70	9.00	128.70	
Fursi	0	16,200	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Simurobi Gele'alo	3,200	9,600	240.00	72.00	7.20	24.00	343.20	
Telalak	0	14,500	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Total for	Zone5	5,900	59,200	442.50	99.00	13.25	44.25	599.00
Total for	Afar	310,600	262,500	23,295.00	6,954.75	698.70	2,329.50	33,277.95
Amhara N. Shewa (R3)								
Gera Midirna Keya	0	24,600	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Total for	N. Shewa (R3)	0	24,600	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
N. Wello								
Bugna	8,200	5,000	246.00	73.80	7.38	24.60	351.78	
Dawunt Delanta	13,000	9,000	390.00	117.00	11.70	39.00	557.70	
Gidan	7,600	3,000	228.00	68.40	6.84	22.80	326.04	
Guba Lafto	5,000	6,000	375.00	112.50	11.25	37.50	536.25	
Habru	14,800	8,000	1,066.50	319.95	31.95	106.65	1,525.05	

Woreda	Population		Food Requirement in MT				
	Needing Assistance	Needing Close Monitor	Grain	Blended Food	Oil	Pulses	Total
Kobo	22,000	8,000	1,650.00	495.00	49.50	165.00	2,359.50
Meket	8,300	17,000	249.00	74.70	7.46	24.90	356.06
Total for	78,900	56,000	4,204.50	1,261.35	126.08	420.45	6,012.38
Oromiya							
Bati	0	12,000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Dawa Chefa	0	7,000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total for	0	19,000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
S. Gonder							
Ebenat	13,300	0	798.00	239.40	23.92	79.80	1,141.12
Total for	13,300	0	798.00	239.40	23.92	79.80	1,141.12
S. Wello							
Albuko	1,000	8,900	30.00	9.00	0.90	3.00	42.90
Ambasel	2,000	4,200	60.00	18.00	1.80	6.00	85.80
Dessie Zuria	4,000	12,000	120.00	36.00	3.60	12.00	171.60
Kalu	4,150	26,400	124.50	37.36	3.74	12.46	178.06
Mekdela	8,000	3,300	240.00	72.00	7.20	24.00	343.20
Sayint	22,800	18,800	873.00	212.40	26.19	87.30	1,198.89
Tenta	3,660	7,500	109.80	32.94	3.30	10.98	157.02
Werebabu	4,000	21,500	300.00	90.00	9.00	30.00	429.00
Total for	49,610	102,600	1,857.30	507.70	55.73	185.74	2,606.47
W. Hamra							
Dehana	10,400	0	624.00	187.20	18.72	62.40	892.32
Zikuala	2,700	0	162.00	48.60	4.84	16.20	231.64
Total for	13,100	0	786.00	235.80	23.56	78.60	1,123.96
Total for	154,910	202,200	7,645.80	2,244.25	229.29	764.59	10,883.93
Dire Dawa							
Dire Dawa							
Gurgura	38,454	15,000	1,153.62	346.08	34.60	115.36	1,649.66
Total for	38,454	15,000	1,153.62	346.08	34.60	115.36	1,649.66
Total for	38,454	15,000	1,153.62	346.08	34.60	115.36	1,649.66
Gambella							
Annwa							
Allweroopen	10,000	0	300.00	0.00	9.00	30.00	339.00
Gillo	10,500	0	315.00	0.00	9.44	31.50	355.94
Total for	20,500	0	615.00	0.00	18.44	61.50	694.94
Zone 1							
Gambela	3,000	0	90.00	0.00	2.70	9.00	101.70
Total for	3,000	0	90.00	0.00	2.70	9.00	101.70
Zone 3							
Akobo	11,000	0	330.00	0.00	9.90	33.00	372.90
Jikawo	8,500	0	255.00	0.00	7.64	25.50	288.14
Total for	19,500	0	585.00	0.00	17.54	58.50	661.04
Total for	43,000	0	1,290.00	0.00	38.68	129.00	1,457.68
Oromiya							
Arsi							
Amigna	0	2,450	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Diksis	18,400	5,000	1,380.00	414.00	41.40	138.00	1,973.40
Dodotana Sire	5,700	0	256.50	76.95	7.68	25.65	366.78
Gololcha	0	4,500	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Hitosa	6,500	0	352.50	105.75	10.56	35.25	504.06
Jeju	10,200	3,500	459.00	137.70	13.77	45.90	656.37

Woreda	Population		Food Requirement in MT				
	Needing Assistance	Needing Close Monitor	Grain	Blended Food	Oil	Pulses	Total
Lode Hitisa	0	400	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Merti	0	4,900	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Munessa	8,842	5,000	565.02	169.51	16.91	56.49	807.93
Robe	0	3,000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Seru	0	1,340	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sude	0	12,700	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ziway Gugda	5,380	0	403.50	121.05	12.10	40.35	577.00
Total for Arsi	55,022	42,790	3,416.52	1,024.96	102.42	341.64	4,885.54
Bale							
Agarfa	2,700	0	202.50	60.75	6.05	20.25	289.55
Beltu	0	6,000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Berbera	0	3,500	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Dawe Serara	41,400	5,900	1,863.00	0.00	55.89	186.30	2,105.19
Gasera	9,540	0	449.10	134.73	13.45	44.91	642.19
Ginir	3,100	1,800	232.50	69.75	6.95	23.25	332.45
Goro	6,700	2,800	402.00	120.60	12.04	40.20	574.84
Leghida	6,290	0	94.35	28.31	2.83	9.44	134.93
Meda Welabu	0	3,000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mennana Arena	16,821	1,500	562.82	168.84	16.86	56.28	804.80
Rayitu	11,680	11,000	175.20	52.56	5.26	17.52	250.54
Seweyna	0	6,000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total for Bale	98,231	41,500	3,981.47	635.54	119.33	398.15	5,134.49
Borena							
Dire	0	10,000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Gelana	0	2,000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Hagere Mariam	0	12,000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Yabelo	0	22,500	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total for Borena	0	46,500	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
E. Harerge							
Babile	28,055	5,000	841.66	252.50	25.24	84.16	1,203.56
Bedeno	64,970	18,000	2,999.10	899.74	89.98	299.92	4,288.74
Chenaksen	40,000	0	1,800.00	0.00	54.00	180.00	2,034.00
Deder	13,401	27,000	711.04	213.30	21.32	71.10	1,016.76
Fedis	50,794	15,000	1,523.84	339.24	45.72	152.38	2,061.18
Girawa	46,397	23,500	1,580.92	474.28	47.40	158.10	2,260.70
Golo Oda	16,850	6,000	505.50	151.66	15.16	50.56	722.88
Goro Gutu	36,142	23,500	1,478.46	436.80	44.34	147.87	2,107.47
Gursum	29,048	10,000	871.44	261.44	26.14	87.14	1,246.16
Haro Maya	75,320	15,000	2,859.60	857.88	85.78	285.96	4,089.22
Jarso	10,089	7,100	509.68	152.90	15.28	50.96	728.82
Kersa	46,355	5,000	1,609.66	482.90	48.26	160.96	2,301.78
Kombolcha	14,430	0	432.90	129.88	12.98	43.30	619.06
Kurfa Chele	32,417	8,600	1,293.52	388.04	38.78	129.36	1,849.70
Malka Balo	18,574	10,000	1,037.22	311.16	31.12	103.72	1,483.22
Meiso	33,420	0	2,005.20	601.56	60.16	200.52	2,867.44
Meta	87,880	15,300	3,506.40	1,051.92	105.18	350.64	5,014.14
Meyu	61,460	10,000	1,843.80	553.16	55.32	184.40	2,636.68
Total for E. Harerge	705,602	199,000	27,409.94	7,558.36	822.16	2,741.05	38,531.51
E. Shewa							
Adama	8,305	8,600	343.66	103.09	10.28	34.37	491.40

Woreda	Population		Food Requirement in MT				
	Needing Assistance	Needing Close Monitor	Grain	Blended Food	Oil	Pulses	Total
Adami Tulu Jido	3,650	7,400	109.50	32.86	3.28	10.96	156.60
Arsi Negele	24,250	8,100	727.52	218.24	21.84	72.76	1,040.36
Boset	7,800	21,300	585.00	175.50	17.55	58.50	836.55
Fentale	11,618	30,817	348.54	104.56	10.46	34.86	498.42
Shashemene	20,768	6,200	623.04	186.92	18.70	62.32	890.98
Siraro	14,640	20,000	898.20	269.46	26.95	89.82	1,284.43
Total for E. Shewa	91,031	102,417	3,635.46	1,090.63	109.06	363.59	5,198.74
Guji							
Liben	60,030	10,000	1,785.45	535.64	53.55	178.55	2,553.19
Odo Shakiso	0	8,000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Wadera	0	2,845	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total for Guji	60,030	20,845	1,785.45	535.64	53.55	178.55	2,553.19
W. Haraerge							
Anchar	4,611	13,000	207.51	62.25	6.21	20.76	296.73
Boke	16,404	5,000	738.18	221.46	22.14	73.83	1,055.61
Chiro	106,058	22,700	4,085.95	1,225.80	122.56	408.60	5,842.91
Darolebu	18,598	15,800	836.91	251.07	25.08	83.70	1,196.76
Doba	34,545	7,000	1,295.89	388.76	38.89	129.57	1,853.11
Goba Koricha	13,704	5,000	616.68	185.01	18.51	61.68	881.88
Habro	43,092	7,700	1,939.14	581.73	58.17	193.92	2,772.96
Kuni	4,261	11,600	191.76	57.51	5.73	19.17	274.17
Mesela	23,740	16,800	1,068.30	320.49	32.04	106.83	1,527.66
Mieso	60,402	17,300	2,231.73	669.52	66.95	223.19	3,191.39
Tulo	20,640	11,700	928.80	278.64	27.87	92.88	1,328.19
Total for W. Haraerge	346,055	133,600	14,140.85	4,242.24	424.15	1,414.13	20,221.37
Total for Oromiya	1,355,971	586,652	54,369.69	15,087.37	1,630.67	5,437.11	76,524.84
SNNPR							
Alaba SW							
Alaba	3,970	0	81.60	24.49	2.44	8.17	116.70
Total for Alaba SW	3,970	0	81.60	24.49	2.44	8.17	116.70
Amaro SW							
Amaro	8,000	0	360.00	108.00	10.80	36.00	514.80
Total for Amaro SW	8,000	0	360.00	108.00	10.80	36.00	514.80
Dawro							
Loma Bosa	3,300	4,500	247.50	0.00	7.40	24.75	279.65
Mareka Gena	4,500	0	270.00	81.00	8.08	27.00	386.08
Total for Dawro	7,800	4,500	517.50	81.00	15.48	51.75	665.73
Gamo Gofa							
Arba Minch Zuria	3,900	2,300	292.50	87.75	8.75	29.25	418.25
Bonke	0	1,500	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Boreda	4,800	3,000	288.00	86.40	8.64	28.80	411.84
Chencha	0	3,000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Daramalo	0	4,000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Dita	0	3,000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Gofa Zuria	0	3,000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Kemba	19,706	12,000	487.59	146.28	14.63	48.76	697.26
Kucha	6,700	8,000	402.00	120.60	12.04	40.20	574.84
Mirab Abaya	5,800	9,000	348.00	104.40	10.44	34.80	497.64
Ubadebretsehay	0	3,300	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Zala	0	3,900	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Woreda	Population		Food Requirement in MT					
	Needing Assistance	Needing Close Monitor	Grain	Blended Food	Oil	Pulses	Total	
Total for	Gamo Gofa	40,906	56,000	1,818.09	545.43	54.50	181.81	2,599.83
Gedeo								
	Kochere	0	10,000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Wenago	3,900	6,300	234.00	70.20	7.00	23.40	334.60
	Yirgachefe	1,300	3,000	97.50	29.25	2.90	9.75	139.40
Total for	Gedeo	5,200	19,300	331.50	99.45	9.90	33.15	474.00
Gurage								
	Mareko	9,450	3,500	283.50	85.06	8.50	28.36	405.42
	Meskana	9,920	7,400	148.80	44.64	4.46	14.88	212.78
Total for	Gurage	19,370	10,900	432.30	129.70	12.96	43.24	618.20
Hadiya								
	Duna	4,725	3,000	283.52	85.04	8.52	28.36	405.44
	Gibe	2,583	3,000	116.25	34.86	3.48	11.61	166.20
	Limu	5,040	2,500	226.80	68.04	6.81	22.68	324.33
	Misha	5,040	2,500	226.80	68.04	6.81	22.68	324.33
	Soro	6,300	3,000	283.50	85.05	8.49	28.35	405.39
Total for	Hadiya	23,688	14,000	1,136.87	341.03	34.11	113.68	1,625.69
Konso SW								
	Konso	12,000	0	180.00	54.00	5.40	18.00	257.40
Total for	Konso SW	12,000	0	180.00	54.00	5.40	18.00	257.40
KT								
	Angacha	7,300	7,300	438.00	0.00	13.12	43.80	494.92
	Kacha Bira	0	5,000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Kedida Gamela	20,000	0	1,200.00	0.00	36.00	120.00	1,356.00
	Omo Sheleko	0	16,000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total for	KT	27,300	28,300	1,638.00	0.00	49.12	163.80	1,850.92
Sidama								
	Aleta Wendo	2,600	4,000	156.00	46.80	4.68	15.60	223.08
	Awasa	12,700	5,000	952.50	285.75	28.55	95.25	1,362.05
	Bensa	2,700	0	162.00	48.60	4.84	16.20	231.64
	Boricha	27,200	0	2,040.00	612.00	61.20	204.00	2,917.20
	Dale	16,400	0	1,230.00	369.00	36.90	123.00	1,758.90
	Dara	3,800	0	228.00	68.40	6.84	22.80	326.04
	Hulla	5,000	0	375.00	112.50	11.25	37.50	536.25
	Shebedino	14,100	0	1,057.50	317.25	31.70	105.75	1,512.20
Total for	Sidama	84,500	9,000	6,201.00	1,860.30	185.96	620.10	8,867.36
Silte								
	Azernet	756	0	22.68	6.80	0.68	2.26	32.42
	Dalocha	6,930	13,300	103.95	31.19	3.12	10.40	148.66
	Lanfero	7,560	12,600	226.80	68.04	6.80	22.68	324.32
	Sankura	5,985	13,300	179.56	53.86	5.38	17.96	256.76
	Selti	7,245	22,200	217.36	65.20	6.52	21.74	310.82
Total for	Silte	28,476	61,400	750.35	225.09	22.50	75.04	1,072.98
Welayita								
	Boloso Sore	13,200	4,000	594.00	178.20	17.82	59.40	849.42
	Damot Gale	5,500	5,000	247.50	74.25	7.41	24.75	353.91
	Damot Weyde	7,000	5,000	315.00	94.50	9.45	31.50	450.45
	Humbo	7,400	6,000	333.00	99.90	9.99	33.30	476.19
	Kindo Koysha	0	3,000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Ofa	1,300	3,000	58.50	17.55	1.74	5.85	83.64
	Sodo Zuria	3,500	4,000	157.50	47.25	4.71	15.75	225.21

Woreda	Population		Food Requirement in MT				
	Needing Assistance	Needing Close Monitor	Grain	Blended Food	Oil	Pulses	Total
Total for Welayita	37,900	30,000	1,705.50	511.65	51.12	170.55	2,438.82
Total for SNNPR	299,110	233,400	15,152.71	3,980.14	454.29	1,515.29	21,102.43
Somali Afder							
Bare	0	20,200	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Chereti	0	21,100	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Dolobay	0	32,600	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Elkere	0	22,100	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Goro Baqaqsa	0	10,000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Guradamole	9,500	21,700	427.50	128.25	12.81	42.75	611.31
Hargele	0	20,000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Medawolabu	0	10,000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
West Imi	35,300	9,000	2,017.50	605.25	60.50	201.75	2,885.00
Total for Afder	44,800	166,700	2,445.00	733.50	73.31	244.50	3,496.31
Degehabur							
Aware	45,000	8,000	3,375.00	1,012.50	101.25	337.50	4,826.25
Degehabur	0	68,300	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Degehamedo	0	34,700	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Misrak Gashamo	35,000	7,000	2,625.00	787.50	78.75	262.50	3,753.75
Total for Degehabur	80,000	118,000	6,000.00	1,800.00	180.00	600.00	8,580.00
Fik							
Dihun	30,400	4,000	2,280.00	684.00	68.40	228.00	3,260.40
Fik	70,000	8,600	5,250.00	1,575.00	157.50	525.00	7,507.50
Gerbo	35,200	5,700	2,640.00	792.00	79.20	264.00	3,775.20
Hamero	40,000	8,000	3,000.00	900.00	90.00	300.00	4,290.00
Lagahida	0	28,200	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Meyumuluka	0	10,030	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Segeg	26,200	6,500	1,965.00	589.50	58.95	196.50	2,809.95
Selahad	30,000	9,300	2,250.00	675.00	67.50	225.00	3,217.50
Total for Fik	231,800	80,330	17,385.00	5,215.50	521.55	1,738.50	24,860.55
Gode							
Adadle	0	10,000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Denan	0	15,100	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
East Imi	22,000	9,000	1,650.00	495.00	49.50	165.00	2,359.50
Ferfer	0	9,200	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Gode	10,000	42,000	450.00	135.00	13.50	45.00	643.50
Kelafo	0	23,400	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mustahil	0	15,700	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total for Gode	32,000	124,400	2,100.00	630.00	63.00	210.00	3,003.00
Jijiga							
Awbere	0	32,000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Babile	0	21,000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Gursum	0	14,000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Hareshen	0	12,000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Jijiga	6,000	42,000	270.00	0.00	8.10	27.00	305.10
Kebribeyah	0	39,400	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total for Jijiga	6,000	160,400	270.00	0.00	8.10	27.00	305.10
Korahe							
Debeweyin	0	30,600	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Kebridehar	0	46,500	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Woreda	Population		Food Requirement in MT					
	Needing Assistance	Needing Close Monitor	Grain	Blended Food	Oil	Pulses	Total	
Shekosh	0	6,200	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Shilabo	0	23,700	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Total for	0	107,000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Liben								
Hudet	0	30,000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Moyale	40,000	40,000	3,000.00	900.00	90.00	300.00	4,290.00	
Total for	40,000	70,000	3,000.00	900.00	90.00	300.00	4,290.00	
Shinile								
Afdem	0	28,500	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Ayisha	0	23,600	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Dembel	0	30,300	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Erer	0	33,500	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Miesso	0	18,900	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Shinile	13,000	57,300	780.00	234.00	23.40	78.00	1,115.40	
Total for	13,000	192,100	780.00	234.00	23.40	78.00	1,115.40	
Warder								
Boh	0	36,300	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Danot	0	26,800	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Geladin	0	47,500	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Warder	0	44,000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Total for	0	154,600	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
Total for	Somali	447,600	1,173,530	31,980.00	9,513.00	959.36	3,198.00	45,650.36
Tigray								
C. Tigray								
Abergele	35,532	0	1,598.97	479.67	47.97	159.90	2,286.51	
Adwa	20,108	0	904.86	271.47	27.15	90.48	1,293.96	
Degua Temben	13,128	0	590.76	177.24	17.73	59.07	844.80	
Enticho	50,669	0	2,280.12	684.03	68.40	228.00	3,260.55	
Kola Temben	22,540	0	1,014.30	304.29	30.42	101.43	1,450.44	
Lalay Maychew	3,069	0	138.12	41.43	4.14	13.80	197.49	
Mereb Lehe	38,974	0	1,753.83	526.14	52.62	175.38	2,507.97	
Naeder Adet	11,374	0	511.83	153.54	15.36	51.18	731.91	
Werie Lehe	49,694	0	2,236.23	670.86	67.08	223.62	3,197.79	
Total for	C. Tigray	245,088	0	11,029.02	3,308.67	330.87	1,102.86	15,771.42
E. Tigray								
Atsbi Wenberta	37,381	0	1,682.16	504.63	50.46	168.21	2,405.46	
Erob	2,788	0	125.46	37.65	3.75	12.54	179.40	
Ganta Afeshum	33,675	0	1,515.39	454.62	45.45	151.53	2,166.99	
Gulomahda	38,468	0	1,731.06	519.33	51.93	173.10	2,475.42	
Hawzen	46,622	0	2,097.99	629.40	62.94	209.79	3,000.12	
Saesi Tsaedaemba	24,616	0	1,107.72	332.31	33.24	110.76	1,584.03	
Wukro	11,860	0	533.70	160.11	16.02	53.37	763.20	
Total for	E. Tigray	195,410	0	8,793.48	2,638.05	263.79	879.30	12,574.62
S. Tigray								
Alaje	10,796	2,000	485.82	145.74	14.58	48.57	694.71	
Alamata	18,555	0	556.66	167.00	16.70	55.66	796.02	
Endamehoni	3,732	0	167.94	50.37	5.04	16.80	240.15	
Enderta	48,933	0	2,202.00	660.60	66.06	220.20	3,148.86	
Hintalo Wajirat	50,484	2,000	2,271.78	681.54	68.16	227.19	3,248.67	
Raya Azebo	51,754	0	2,328.93	698.67	69.87	232.89	3,330.36	

Woreda	Population		Food Requirement in MT				
	Needing Assistance	Needing Close Monitor	Grain	Blended Food	Oil	Pulses	Total
Samre	39,434	0	1,774.53	532.35	53.25	177.45	2,537.58
Total for S. Tigray	223,688	4,000	9,787.66	2,936.27	293.66	978.76	13,996.35
W. Tigray							
Lalay Adiyabo	17,716	0	797.22	239.16	23.91	79.71	1,140.00
Medebay Zana	5,700	0	256.50	76.95	7.68	25.65	366.78
Tahtay Adiyabo	0	16,000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tahtay Koraro	6,645	0	299.04	89.70	8.97	29.91	427.62
Tsilemti	8,966	0	403.47	121.05	12.09	40.35	576.96
Total for W. Tigray	39,027	16,000	1,756.23	526.86	52.65	175.62	2,511.36
Total for Tigray	703,213	20,000	31,366.39	9,409.85	940.97	3,136.54	44,853.75
Grand Total:	3,352,858	2,493,282	166,253.21	47,535.44	4,986.56	16,625.39	235,400.60